

# Stock-taking report of conditions and Alps-wide trends of nature-based activities (NBA)

**Deliverable 1.1.1**

**Annexes**



# Annex I. Stakeholder list: Alpine Protected Areas and the One Health Approach

This list provides a comprehensive stakeholder mapping designed to support the implementation of a One Health Approach (OHA) within Alpine Protected Areas (APAs). Recognizing that human well-being and ecosystem health are fundamentally interdependent, this classification identifies the diverse actors who influence or are affected by nature-based activities (NBAs) in the Alpine region. The list is structured into functional categories—ranging from public governance and health providers to digital infrastructure and recreational users—to ensure a holistic understanding of the socio-ecological dynamics at play. By categorizing these stakeholders neutrally and technically, the mapping serves as a framework for targeted communication, the mitigation of utilization conflicts, and the development of sustainable stewardship models that safeguard Alpine biodiversity while promoting public health.

## 1. Public governance & Alpine protected area management

These entities are responsible for the regulatory framework and the direct stewardship of Alpine ecosystems.

- **APA management authorities:** Entities tasked with balancing biodiversity conservation with the growing anthropogenic pressure of nature-based activities (NBAs). Their role in OHA involves integrating visitor monitoring with ecosystem health data.
- **Regional and local municipalities:** Governance bodies that manage local infrastructure and land-use planning. They are essential for transitioning from traditional "extraction" economic models to sustainable regional development.
- **Management support functions** (e.g., "Digital Rangers"): A specialized management role (often embedded within APAs) focused on monitoring and correcting digital information to ensure visitor guidance aligns with machine-readable conservation standards.

## 2. Health, research & academic entities

These stakeholders provide the scientific and medical foundation for the OHA, bridging environmental science and public health.

- **Public health agencies:** Public bodies whose primary interest lies in promoting health among citizens while containing public expenditure and reducing medication use. They support NBAs as cost-effective tools for disease prevention and population well-being.
- **Health insurers:** Entities interested in the "Economics of Ecosystem Services," specifically how access to high-quality natural spaces reduces long-term healthcare costs through stress reduction and physical activity.
- **Preventive health & therapeutic providers:** Organizations offering nature-based health interventions, such as mindfulness training, forest bathing, or climate-based education.
- **OHA researchers:** Academic institutions studying the biophysical impacts of tourism (e.g., soil erosion, pathogen dispersal) and the psychological benefits of nature contact.

## 3. Economic & tourism operators

These actors form the "structural spine" of the Alpine rural economy and directly facilitate visitor experiences.

- **Destination management organizations (DMOs):** Strategic planners responsible for managing visitor flows and developing tourism offerings that emphasize health and biodiversity.
- **Professional guides & activity providers:** Includes mountain guides and operators of specialized activities like trail running or e-biking events. They are key influencers in promoting respectful behavior toward biodiversity.
- **Hospitality & agri-tourism businesses:** Providers of mountain huts, hotels, and local agricultural products whose viability is linked to the preservation of the "natural capital" of the Alps.
- **Outdoor equipment & apparel industry:** Manufacturers and retailers of technical gear that enable Alpine access and drive recreation trends. Within an OHA framework, they support human safety and physical activity while impacting ecosystem health through material lifecycles and chemical footprints (e.g., PFAS).

#### 4. Civil society & interest groups

These groups represent organized stakeholders with specific interests in the Alpine territory, ranging from conservation to traditional land use.

- **Alpine clubs:** Significant organizations that manage infrastructure (huts, trails) and promote mountain sports while advocating both for Alpine outdoor sport's interests and environmental education and safety.
- **Environmental NGOs:** Organizations focused on the ecological impacts of intensive recreational use, such as wild camping or swimming in sensitive high-altitude lakes.
- **Agricultural & forestry interest groups:** Local stakeholders representing traditional land-use practices (e.g., alpine farming/alpage) which are sometimes in conflict with or complementary to recreational activities.

#### 5. Digital Infrastructure & Information Providers

These stakeholders control the "Ecology of Digital Attention" and significantly influence visitor distribution in APAs.

- **Digital outdoor platforms** (e.g., Outdooractive, Komoot): Tech companies that provide navigation and route-planning tools. They are increasingly critical partners for APAs in implementing digital visitor steering.
- **Content creators & media:** Includes influencers and traditional media whose portrayals of Alpine locations can lead to "viral overtourism" and concentrated pressure on specific ecological hotspots.

#### 6. APA visitors & recreational users

A broad stakeholder group encompassing all individuals who interact with the Alpine landscape for leisure or health.

- **Traditional leisure seekers:** Visitors primarily seeking relaxation and general well-being through low-impact activities like hiking or walking.
- **"New mass sport" participants:** This includes e-bikers, trail runners, and winter recreants like ski tourers or snowshoers, all activities whose recent increase in popularity has led to added pressure on Alpine environments.
- **Inexperienced or occasional visitors:** These users may lack Alpine-specific knowledge and rely heavily on digital tools, occasionally leading to safety crises or unintentional environmental degradation.

# Annex 2 – Visitors’ survey

## D.1.1.1 - Stock-taking report of conditions and Alps-wide trends of nature-based activities (NBA)

In this appendix, the data related to questions no. 9, 10, and 11 are presented in a complete tabular format. These questions allow multiple responses and have been included in this appendix to enable a more detailed comparison of the results, as explained in the main document. The data are expressed as percentages to facilitate interpretation.

### 9. Your reason for visiting the protected area:

9.1 Your reason for visiting the protected area - number 1											
	Culinary	Culture	Educational / Cultural event	Health	Home / Accommodation	Nature	Other	Photography	Social aspects	Sports and outdoor / fitness activities	Work
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,9%	0,9%	80,9%	0,0%	0,9%	0,9%	15,5%	0,0%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	76,9%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	15,4%	7,7%
Berchtesgaden National Park	0,3%	0,3%	0,7%	1,0%	0,0%	75,2%	0,3%	0,7%	0,3%	19,9%	1,0%
Mont Avic Natural Park	0,0%	1,8%	0,0%	0,9%	0,9%	69,1%	0,9%	2,7%	1,8%	21,8%	0,0%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	1,5%	0,8%	81,1%	0,0%	0,8%	0,0%	15,2%	0,8%
Parc National des Écrins	0,5%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,9%	69,3%	0,0%	1,4%	0,0%	27,8%	0,0%
Swiss National Park	0,0%	2,7%	8,2%	0,0%	0,0%	82,2%	0,0%	1,4%	2,7%	1,4%	1,4%
Triglav National Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	1,7%	0,7%	69,7%	0,0%	0,3%	0,7%	26,5%	0,3%
<b>Total</b>	0,2%	0,4%	0,7%	1,0%	0,6%	<b>73,9%</b>	0,2%	1,0%	0,7%	<b>20,9%</b>	0,6%

9.2 Your reason for visiting the protected area - number 2												
	Culinary	Culture	Educational / Cultural event	Fauna / Flora observation	Health	Home / Accommodation	Nature	Other	Photography	Social aspects	Sports and outdoor / fitness activities	Work
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	3,7%	6,5%	0,0%	0,0%	6,5%	0,9%	14,0%	1,9%	11,2%	7,5%	46,7%	0,9%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	16,7%	0,0%	0,0%	8,3%	0,0%	16,7%	8,3%	8,3%	0,0%	41,7%	0,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	1,1%	5,3%	0,0%	0,4%	5,3%	0,0%	22,0%	0,7%	6,0%	3,5%	54,6%	1,1%
Mont Avic Natural Park	8,5%	9,4%	0,0%	0,0%	11,3%	0,0%	22,6%	1,9%	10,4%	0,0%	35,8%	0,0%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	0,0%	7,6%	0,0%	0,0%	9,9%	0,8%	15,3%	2,3%	15,3%	0,0%	48,9%	0,0%
Parc National des Écrins	1,0%	2,5%	0,0%	1,5%	4,4%	0,5%	26,0%	0,5%	11,8%	1,5%	50,5%	0,0%
Swiss National Park	1,4%	4,3%	2,9%	4,3%	2,9%	0,0%	11,4%	0,0%	15,7%	7,1%	50,0%	0,0%
Triglav National Park	1,0%	9,1%	0,0%	0,0%	9,8%	0,7%	26,9%	0,3%	3,8%	0,0%	47,6%	0,7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,8%</b>	<b>6,5%</b>	<b>0,2%</b>	<b>0,6%</b>	<b>7,3%</b>	<b>0,4%</b>	<b>21,8%</b>	<b>1,0%</b>	<b>8,9%</b>	<b>2,2%</b>	<b>48,8%</b>	<b>0,5%</b>

9.3 Your reason for visiting the protected area - number 3											
	Culinary	Culture	Fauna / Flora observation	Health	Home / Accommodation	Nature	Other	Photography	Social aspects	Sports and outdoor / fitness activities	Work
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	13,4%	14,4%	1,0%	21,6%	1,0%	2,1%	7,2%	14,4%	11,3%	13,4%	0,0%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	33,3%	0,0%	8,3%	0,0%	8,3%	16,7%	16,7%	0,0%	16,7%	0,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	17,0%	5,7%	0,8%	22,7%	0,0%	2,4%	4,5%	21,5%	10,9%	13,0%	1,6%
Mont Avic Natural Park	9,2%	13,8%	0,0%	25,3%	0,0%	6,9%	4,6%	18,4%	6,9%	13,8%	1,1%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	3,7%	2,8%	3,7%	21,3%	0,9%	2,8%	7,4%	29,6%	6,5%	20,4%	0,9%
Parc National des Écrins	4,5%	11,9%	2,3%	15,9%	0,0%	4,5%	5,1%	33,5%	10,8%	11,4%	0,0%
Swiss National Park	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	17,9%	0,0%	6,0%	9,0%	20,9%	16,4%	23,9%	1,5%
Triglav National Park	7,2%	8,3%	0,0%	32,1%	0,0%	1,1%	5,4%	20,2%	10,8%	14,1%	0,7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,0%</b>	<b>8,6%</b>	<b>1,1%</b>	<b>23,5%</b>	<b>0,2%</b>	<b>3,1%</b>	<b>5,8%</b>	<b>23,0%</b>	<b>10,4%</b>	<b>14,6%</b>	<b>0,8%</b>

## 10. Your favorite activities in the protected area:

Your favorite activity in the protected area - number 1															
	Alpine skiing / snowboarding	Climbing	Cycling	Educational activities related to cultural heritage	Educational activities related to nature	Health	Hiking	Multi-day trekking	Nature contemplation	Other	Other adventure sports (e.g. rafting)	Relaxation / Wellness	Ski mountaineering / splitboarding	Snowshoeing	Wildlife observation
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	0,9%	0,9%	0,9%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	72,7%	5,5%	4,5%	0,0%	0,0%	7,3%	0,9%	0,0%	6,4%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	53,8%	7,7%	15,4%	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	0,0%	0,0%	15,4%
Berchtesgaden National Park	0,0%	3,2%	3,2%	0,0%	1,4%	0,0%	73,7%	4,2%	7,7%	0,7%	1,8%	0,7%	1,1%	0,0%	2,5%
Mont Avic Natural Park	0,9%	0,9%	3,6%	0,9%	0,0%	1,8%	66,4%	6,4%	2,7%	0,0%	0,9%	8,2%	1,8%	0,9%	4,5%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	0,8%	0,0%	0,8%	0,0%	0,8%	1,5%	66,7%	6,1%	10,6%	1,5%	0,8%	0,0%	2,3%	0,0%	8,3%
Parc National des Écrins	0,9%	8,0%	0,5%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	59,0%	12,7%	4,7%	0,9%	1,9%	0,5%	6,6%	0,0%	4,2%
Swiss National Park	5,5%	0,0%	0,0%	2,7%	1,4%	1,4%	61,6%	0,0%	8,2%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	4,1%	0,0%	15,1%
Triglav National Park	0,7%	1,7%	3,5%	0,3%	0,3%	0,3%	75,6%	2,1%	6,6%	0,6%	0,7%	1,7%	2,1%	0,0%	3,5%
<b>Total</b>	0,9%	2,7%	2,1%	0,3%	0,6%	0,5%	<b>69,1%</b>	5,5%	6,6%	0,7%	1,1%	2,1%	2,6%	0,1%	5,1%

Your favorite activity in the protected area - number 2															
	Alpine skiing / snowboarding	Climbing	Cycling	Educational activities related to cultural heritage	Educational activities related to nature	Health	Hiking	Multi-day trekking	Nature contemplation	Other	Other adventure sports (e.g. rafting)	Relaxation / Wellness	Ski mountaineering / splitboarding	Snowshoeing	Wildlife observation
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	5,7%	0,9%	1,9%	0,9%	2,8%	2,8%	12,3%	10,4%	26,4%	0,0%	0,0%	14,2%	6,6%	4,7%	10,4%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	0,0%	15,4%	7,7%	23,1%	7,7%	15,4%	0,0%	0,0%	23,1%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	1,4%	6,8%	9,7%	1,1%	6,1%	3,2%	16,2%	7,2%	32,0%	0,0%	0,7%	1,8%	2,5%	1,1%	10,1%
Mont Avic Natural Park	2,9%	3,9%	2,9%	1,0%	4,9%	2,9%	10,7%	9,7%	17,5%	0,0%	2,9%	14,6%	5,8%	4,9%	15,5%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	2,3%	0,0%	4,7%	0,0%	2,3%	0,0%	10,9%	6,2%	31,0%	0,8%	0,8%	7,0%	10,1%	4,7%	19,4%
Parc National des Écrins	5,8%	8,7%	3,8%	1,0%	0,0%	1,0%	21,2%	12,0%	14,9%	0,5%	5,8%	0,0%	9,6%	3,4%	12,5%
Swiss National Park	2,8%	5,6%	1,4%	0,0%	12,7%	1,4%	14,1%	7,0%	19,7%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	1,4%	2,8%	31,0%
Triglav National Park	3,5%	5,6%	13,2%	0,3%	2,1%	3,5%	10,5%	9,8%	17,1%	0,7%	1,4%	3,5%	4,2%	0,3%	24,4%
<b>Total</b>	3,3%	5,2%	7,2%	0,7%	3,8%	2,4%	14,2%	9,0%	<b>22,7%</b>	0,3%	1,8%	4,8%	5,5%	2,4%	16,6%

Your favorite activity in the protected area - number 3															
	Alpine skiing / snowboarding	Climbing	Cycling	Educational activities related to cultural heritage	Educational activities related to nature	Health	Hiking	Multi-day trekking	Nature contemplation	Other	Other adventure sports (e.g. rafting)	Relaxation / Wellness	Ski mountaineering / splitboarding	Snowshoeing	Wildlife observation
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	2,9%	3,9%	0,0%	1,0%	2,9%	5,8%	4,9%	7,8%	21,4%	1,9%	0,0%	22,3%	5,8%	5,8%	13,6%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	0,0%	23,1%	23,1%	7,7%	7,7%	7,7%	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	0,0%	0,0%	15,4%
Berchtesgaden National Park	0,8%	5,2%	5,6%	1,6%	7,5%	8,7%	5,6%	4,4%	29,4%	0,8%	0,4%	11,9%	4,0%	0,0%	14,3%
Mont Avic Natural Park	4,4%	2,2%	0,0%	2,2%	5,6%	6,7%	4,4%	5,6%	22,2%	0,0%	1,1%	14,4%	5,6%	11,1%	14,4%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	2,4%	3,1%	4,7%	0,8%	3,9%	1,6%	7,1%	3,9%	19,7%	0,8%	0,8%	10,2%	5,5%	6,3%	29,1%
Parc National des Écrins	3,0%	8,0%	4,0%	0,5%	1,0%	3,5%	7,5%	9,5%	23,1%	2,5%	2,0%	4,0%	9,0%	2,0%	20,1%
Swiss National Park	1,4%	1,4%	4,3%	1,4%	13,0%	2,9%	14,5%	2,9%	29,0%	0,0%	0,0%	2,9%	0,0%	2,9%	23,2%
Triglav National Park	4,7%	4,3%	6,5%	2,5%	4,3%	10,1%	6,1%	7,2%	20,1%	1,8%	2,2%	8,3%	2,9%	0,7%	18,3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,8%</b>	<b>4,6%</b>	<b>4,4%</b>	<b>1,5%</b>	<b>5,1%</b>	<b>6,7%</b>	<b>6,6%</b>	<b>6,3%</b>	<b>23,3%</b>	<b>1,3%</b>	<b>1,1%</b>	<b>10,0%</b>	<b>4,8%</b>	<b>2,8%</b>	<b>18,5%</b>

Your favorite activity in the protected area - number 4															
	Alpine skiing / snowboarding	Climbing	Cycling	Educational activities related to cultural heritage	Educational activities related to nature	Health	Hiking	Multi-day trekking	Nature contemplation	Other	Other adventure sports (e.g. rafting)	Relaxation / Wellness	Ski mountaineering / splitboarding	Snowshoeing	Wildlife observation
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	1,2%	5,8%	0,0%	7,0%	8,1%	12,8%	5,8%	3,5%	17,4%	2,3%	1,2%	16,3%	2,3%	4,7%	11,6%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	8,3%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	8,3%	50,0%	0,0%	0,0%	16,7%	0,0%	0,0%	16,7%
Berchtesgaden National Park	1,5%	5,0%	4,5%	5,9%	12,4%	12,4%	2,5%	4,5%	12,9%	1,5%	1,0%	14,9%	2,5%	2,0%	16,8%
Mont Avic Natural Park	2,7%	1,4%	1,4%	6,8%	4,1%	9,6%	6,8%	1,4%	21,9%	1,4%	1,4%	16,4%	2,7%	4,1%	17,8%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	3,6%	5,4%	5,4%	5,4%	9,9%	4,5%	3,6%	7,2%	14,4%	1,8%	0,9%	12,6%	7,2%	4,5%	13,5%
Parc National des Écrins	6,5%	7,1%	3,6%	4,7%	7,7%	3,6%	4,1%	3,6%	16,6%	2,4%	4,1%	14,2%	5,3%	3,6%	13,0%
Swiss National Park	3,3%	0,0%	5,0%	3,3%	21,7%	16,7%	5,0%	3,3%	13,3%	3,3%	0,0%	6,7%	0,0%	0,0%	18,3%
Triglav National Park	5,0%	3,1%	6,1%	3,4%	5,4%	14,2%	3,4%	6,1%	19,5%	1,5%	3,1%	10,3%	1,5%	0,8%	16,5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,7%</b>	<b>4,3%</b>	<b>4,2%</b>	<b>5,0%</b>	<b>8,8%</b>	<b>10,4%</b>	<b>3,9%</b>	<b>4,7%</b>	<b>17,0%</b>	<b>1,8%</b>	<b>2,1%</b>	<b>13,0%</b>	<b>3,1%</b>	<b>2,5%</b>	<b>15,4%</b>

Your favorite activity in the protected area - number 5															
	Alpine skiing / snowboarding	Climbing	Cycling	Educational activities related to cultural heritage	Educational activities related to nature	Health	Hiking	Multi-day trekking	Nature contemplation	Other	Other adventure sports (e.g. rafting)	Relaxation / Wellness	Ski mountaineering / splitboarding	Snowshoeing	Wildlife observation
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	1,4%	2,7%	1,4%	9,6%	8,2%	12,3%	0,0%	5,5%	15,1%	2,7%	0,0%	15,1%	2,7%	2,7%	20,5%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	10,0%	20,0%	10,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	10,0%	0,0%	10,0%	0,0%	20,0%	20,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	2,3%	4,1%	8,1%	4,1%	9,3%	16,9%	0,6%	3,5%	8,7%	4,1%	2,3%	17,4%	2,3%	2,3%	14,0%
Mont Avic Natural Park	0,0%	4,6%	0,0%	12,3%	6,2%	7,7%	3,1%	1,5%	6,2%	12,3%	1,5%	36,9%	1,5%	3,1%	3,1%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	3,4%	4,5%	1,1%	5,6%	12,4%	13,5%	1,1%	7,9%	13,5%	1,1%	7,9%	13,5%	1,1%	5,6%	7,9%
Parc National des Écrins	0,7%	6,0%	4,0%	10,1%	5,4%	4,7%	2,7%	5,4%	20,1%	2,0%	6,0%	15,4%	4,0%	6,0%	7,4%
Swiss National Park	2,0%	0,0%	0,0%	20,0%	14,0%	8,0%	2,0%	6,0%	22,0%	6,0%	2,0%	12,0%	0,0%	2,0%	4,0%
Triglav National Park	3,1%	3,1%	4,7%	9,8%	8,6%	13,7%	0,4%	5,1%	15,3%	3,1%	4,3%	15,7%	1,2%	1,2%	10,6%
<b>Total</b>	2,1%	3,8%	3,9%	9,0%	8,8%	<b>11,8%</b>	1,2%	4,9%	14,1%	3,8%	3,8%	17,0%	2,0%	3,2%	10,4%

## 11. Your main sources of information:

11. Your main sources of information - number 1										
	Dedicated outdoor platforms	Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	Official website(s) of the protected area	Other	Other websites	Own Knowledge	Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	Recommendations from local guides and residents	Social media platforms	Word of mouth
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	3,6%	0,0%	32,7%	2,7%	5,5%	2,7%	10,9%	15,5%	7,3%	19,1%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	7,7%	7,7%	15,4%	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	15,4%	15,4%	7,7%	23,1%
Berchtesgaden National Park	15,0%	3,5%	27,3%	1,7%	3,5%	1,4%	17,8%	8,4%	8,4%	12,9%
Mont Avic Natural Park	7,3%	2,7%	30,0%	3,6%	2,7%	2,7%	10,0%	14,5%	12,7%	13,6%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	9,8%	8,3%	33,3%	6,1%	2,3%	6,1%	6,8%	6,1%	8,3%	12,9%
Parc National des Écrins	16,5%	6,6%	30,7%	3,8%	4,2%	2,4%	13,2%	9,9%	6,6%	6,1%
Swiss National Park	5,5%	15,1%	45,2%	9,6%	6,8%	1,4%	4,1%	1,4%	2,7%	8,2%
Triglav National Park	5,9%	4,5%	30,0%	0,0%	14,6%	2,4%	10,8%	3,8%	14,3%	13,6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,2%</b>	<b>5,2%</b>	<b>30,8%</b>	<b>2,9%</b>	<b>6,4%</b>	<b>2,6%</b>	<b>12,0%</b>	<b>8,2%</b>	<b>9,4%</b>	<b>12,3%</b>

11. Your main sources of information - number 2										
	Dedicated outdoor platforms	Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	Official website(s) of the protected area	Other	Other websites	Own Knowledge	Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	Recommendations from local guides and residents	Social media platforms	Word of mouth
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	5,9%	2,9%	8,8%	3,9%	7,8%	2,0%	15,7%	15,7%	17,6%	19,6%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	44,4%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	33,3%	0,0%	22,2%	0,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	16,0%	4,2%	17,6%	1,9%	5,7%	0,4%	17,2%	14,1%	10,3%	12,6%
Mont Avic Natural Park	5,9%	10,6%	16,5%	3,5%	5,9%	0,0%	20,0%	9,4%	8,2%	20,0%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	6,0%	8,6%	17,2%	2,6%	6,9%	0,0%	12,9%	12,9%	14,7%	18,1%
Parc National des Écrins	14,3%	4,6%	24,5%	1,0%	5,1%	1,0%	15,3%	9,2%	14,3%	10,7%
Swiss National Park	7,9%	15,9%	23,8%	1,6%	9,5%	0,0%	14,3%	3,2%	6,3%	17,5%
Triglav National Park	8,3%	6,5%	16,3%	0,0%	11,2%	0,4%	12,3%	9,8%	20,7%	14,5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,5%</b>	<b>6,3%</b>	<b>18,1%</b>	<b>1,6%</b>	<b>7,5%</b>	<b>0,5%</b>	<b>15,2%</b>	<b>11,1%</b>	<b>14,4%</b>	<b>14,7%</b>

11. Your main sources of information - number 3										
	Dedicated outdoor platforms	Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	Official website(s) of the protected area	Other	Other websites	Own Knowledge	Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	Recommendations from local guides and residents	Social media platforms	Word of mouth
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	2,4%	1,2%	17,1%	4,9%	6,1%	1,2%	18,3%	20,7%	8,5%	19,5%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	11,1%	0,0%	0,0%	11,1%	33,3%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	44,4%
Berchtesgaden National Park	11,8%	6,8%	13,2%	0,0%	6,8%	1,4%	14,1%	16,4%	9,5%	20,0%
Mont Avic Natural Park	2,8%	16,9%	8,5%	2,8%	1,4%	2,8%	16,9%	18,3%	8,5%	21,1%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	4,3%	7,5%	4,3%	2,2%	1,1%	1,1%	29,0%	17,2%	17,2%	16,1%
Parc National des Écrins	9,4%	11,1%	12,3%	2,3%	4,7%	1,8%	11,7%	14,0%	9,4%	23,4%
Swiss National Park	8,9%	5,4%	7,1%	5,4%	5,4%	1,8%	21,4%	12,5%	7,1%	25,0%
Triglav National Park	4,9%	4,2%	9,9%	1,1%	9,1%	0,8%	14,4%	13,3%	16,0%	26,2%
<b>Total</b>	7,2%	7,0%	10,8%	2,0%	6,2%	1,3%	16,1%	15,3%	11,6%	<b><u>22,5%</u></b>

## 16. Age Group:

11. Age Group								
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89
Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	0,0%	9,1%	14,5%	20,0%	<b>27,3%</b>	26,4%	2,7%	0,0%
Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	0,0%	0,0%	7,7%	23,1%	<b>46,2%</b>	15,4%	7,7%	0,0%
Berchtesgaden National Park	6,6%	20,6%	21,3%	<b>22,4%</b>	18,9%	8,4%	1,0%	0,7%
Mont Avic Natural Park	0,0%	14,5%	17,3%	19,1%	20,9%	<b>21,8%</b>	3,6%	2,7%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	3,0%	12,9%	12,1%	22,0%	<b>28,8%</b>	15,2%	5,3%	0,8%
Parc National des Écrins	0,5%	13,3%	20,9%	<b>27,0%</b>	21,3%	11,4%	5,7%	0,0%
Swiss National Park	<b>28,8%</b>	20,5%	8,2%	15,1%	9,6%	16,4%	1,4%	0,0%
Triglav National Park	2,1%	10,1%	16,7%	<b>29,6%</b>	24,4%	12,2%	4,9%	0,0%
<b>Total</b>	4,2%	14,2%	17,3%	<b>23,9%</b>	<b>22,3%</b>	13,9%	3,7%	0,5%

# Annex 3 – Operators’ survey

## D.1.1.1 - Stock-taking report of conditions and Alps-wide trends of nature-based activities (NBA)

In this appendix, the data related to questions no. 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 are presented in a complete tabular format. These questions allow multiple responses and have been included in this appendix to enable a more detailed comparison of the results, as explained in the main document. The data are expressed as percentages to facilitate interpretation.

**8. Please list 3 main trends that you observed in the last 10 years concerning tourism in or in relation to the protected area. please, start with the most relevant trend.**

8.1 Turistic trends in the last 10 years - number 1									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Awareness/Sustainability	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	20,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Cycling/E-bikes	25,00%	0,00%	16,00%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	8,33%	6,62%
Day Tourism/Short Stays	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	2,21%
Decreased Visitation/Stays	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Dogs in Protected Areas	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	1,47%
Hiking/Outdoor Activities	0,00%	33,33%	24,00%	0,00%	14,29%	40,91%	13,33%	8,33%	17,65%
Information/Education	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,74%
Infrastructure/Services	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,74%

Mobility/Transport/Parking	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	16,67%	4,41%
Nature/Wildlife Interest	25,00%	33,33%	8,00%	20,00%	4,76%	9,09%	40,00%	5,56%	12,50%	
Nothing	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Other	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	4,76%	4,55%	13,33%	5,56%	5,15%	
Overtourism/Overcrowding	0,00%	0,00%	24,00%	10,00%	71,43%	18,18%	0,00%	50,00%	32,35%	
Physical/Mental Health	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	6,67%	0,00%	1,47%	
Protected Area Awareness	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	20,00%	0,00%	9,09%	0,00%	2,78%	5,15%	
Rules/Visitor Behavior	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	0,74%	
Social Media Impact	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%	
Winter Sports/Alpine	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%	

8.2 Turistic trends in the last 10 years - number 2									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Awareness/Sustainability	25,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	9,52%	4,55%	13,33%	0,00%	5,88%
Cycling/E-bikes	25,00%	0,00%	8,00%	20,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	5,15%
Day Tourism/Short Stays	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	0,74%
Decreased Visitation/Services	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	18,18%	6,67%	2,78%	4,41%
Dogs in Protected Areas	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Food and Beverages	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	1,47%
Hiking/Outdoor Activities	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	10,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	16,67%	8,09%

Information/Education	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	8,33%	4,41%
Lack of Equipments/Prparation	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Nature/Wildlife Interest	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	26,67%	8,33%	10,29%
Nothing	25,00%	0,00%	4,00%	50,00%	4,76%	9,09%	13,33%	8,33%	11,03%
Other	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	19,05%	9,09%	13,33%	11,11%	8,82%
Overtourism/Overcrowding	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	28,57%	22,73%	6,67%	11,11%	13,24%
Physical/Mental Health	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	2,21%
Pollution/Waste/Environmental Issues	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	2,21%
Social Media Impact	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	2,94%
Supervision/Control Issues	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	0,74%
Traffic/Vehicles/Parking	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	2,21%
Visitor Behavior/Rule Violations	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	13,33%	5,56%	5,15%
Winter Sports/Ski Touring	25,00%	0,00%	20,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	6,62%

8.3 Turistic trends in the last 10 years - number 3									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Awareness/Sustainability	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	8,33%	2,21%
Climate Change/Weather	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	9,09%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Cycling/E-bikes	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	13,89%	5,15%
Day Tourism/Short Stays	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	2,78%	1,47%
Dogs in Protected Areas	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Food and beverage	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	8,33%	2,94%
Hiking/Outdoor Activities	25,00%	0,00%	12,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,09%	0,00%	2,78%	5,15%
Information/Education	50,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	14,29%	4,55%	6,67%	2,78%	7,35%
Lack of Equipment/Preparation	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	2,94%
Nature/Wildlife	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	9,52%	4,55%	6,67%	5,56%	5,15%
Nothing	25,00%	66,67%	28,00%	70,00%	38,10%	22,73%	26,67%	19,44%	30,15%
Other	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	0,00%	18,18%	6,67%	5,56%	6,62%
Overtourism/Overcrowding	0,00%	0,00%	16,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	13,33%	8,33%	8,09%
Physical/Mental Health	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	13,33%	2,78%	2,94%
Pollution/Waste/Environmental Issues	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	2,78%	2,21%
Protected Areas Awerness	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,74%
Rules/Visitor Behavior	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	9,52%	4,55%	6,67%	5,56%	5,88%
Social Media Impact	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	2,21%
Transport/Access	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	8,33%	2,94%

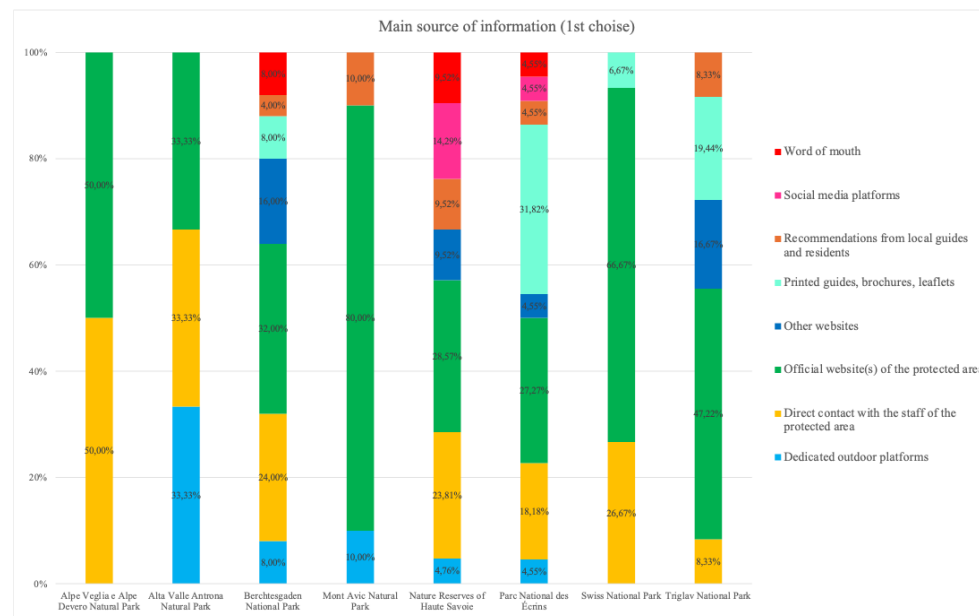
**9. Thinking about tourism in or in relation to the protected area, how do you expect the situation to be in 10 years? please, list 3 main aspects and start with the most relevant one.**

9.1 Turistic trends in the next 10 years - number 1									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Climate Change Impact	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	9,09%	0,00%	0,00%	2,21%
Education/Awareness	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	3,68%
General/Other	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	0,00%	9,52%	18,18%	13,33%	11,11%	11,03%
Nature Protection/Conservation	25,00%	0,00%	24,00%	40,00%	4,76%	9,09%	13,33%	0,00%	11,76%
Nothing	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	20,00%	4,76%	9,09%	0,00%	2,78%	6,62%
Outdoor Activities	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Overtourism/Overcrowding	25,00%	33,33%	32,00%	30,00%	33,33%	40,91%	40,00%	33,33%	34,56%
Quality/Experience	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	13,33%	5,56%	3,68%
Regulation/Restrictions	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	14,29%	4,55%	0,00%	16,67%	8,09%
Sustainable Development	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	20,00%	13,89%	6,62%
Visitor Management	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	1,47%
Environmental Impact	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	2,21%
Transportation & Access	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	10,00%	9,52%	4,55%	0,00%	5,56%	6,62%

9.2 Turistic trends in the next 10 years - number 2									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Climate Change Impact	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	13,33%	0,00%	5,15%
Education/Awareness	50,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	9,52%	9,09%	6,67%	5,56%	7,35%
Environmental Impact	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	19,05%	4,55%	0,00%	8,33%	6,62%
General/Other	25,00%	33,33%	12,00%	10,00%	9,52%	22,73%	33,33%	19,44%	18,38%
Infrastructure	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	10,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	5,56%	4,41%
Nature Protection/Conservation	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	13,33%	0,00%	3,68%
Nothing	25,00%	33,33%	32,00%	60,00%	19,05%	18,18%	13,33%	19,44%	24,26%
Overtourism/Overcrowding	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	4,41%
Regulation & Restrictions	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	14,29%	4,55%	0,00%	11,11%	6,62%
Sustainable Development	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	4,76%	0,00%	13,33%	5,56%	5,15%
Transportation & Access	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	11,11%	4,41%
Visitor Management	0,00%	33,33%	16,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	6,67%	8,33%	9,56%

9.3 Turistic trends in the next 10 years - number 3									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Climate Change	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Culture & Authenticity	50,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	16,67%	5,88%
Education & Awareness	25,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	9,52%	9,09%	26,67%	2,78%	8,82%
Environmental Impact	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	14,29%	18,18%	0,00%	5,56%	7,35%
General/Other	0,00%	0,00%	16,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	6,67%	2,78%	5,15%
Infrastructure	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	26,67%	2,78%	4,41%
Local Community	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	10,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	11,11%	5,15%
Nature protection/conservation	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	2,78%	2,21%
Nothing	25,00%	66,67%	64,00%	90,00%	47,62%	36,36%	26,67%	25,00%	43,38%
Overtourism/Overcrowding	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	1,47%
Regulation/Restrictions	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	9,09%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Sustainable Development	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	2,21%
Transportation & Access	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	6,67%	2,78%	4,41%
Visitor Management	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	16,67%	5,15%

**10. From the following list, please select up to 3 main sources you use for information about the protected area and rank them by importance for you**



10.1 Main source of information - number 1									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Dedicated outdoor platforms	0,00%	33,33%	8,00%	10,00%	4,76%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	4,41%
Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	50,00%	33,33%	24,00%	0,00%	23,81%	18,18%	26,67%	8,33%	18,38%
Official website(s) of the protected area	50,00%	33,33%	32,00%	80,00%	28,57%	27,27%	66,67%	47,22%	42,65%
Other websites	0,00%	0,00%	16,00%	0,00%	9,52%	4,55%	0,00%	16,67%	9,56%

Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	31,82%	6,67%	19,44%	12,50%
Recommendations from local guides and residents	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	9,52%	4,55%	0,00%	8,33%	5,88%
Social media platforms	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	14,29%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%
Word of mouth	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	9,52%	4,55%	0,00%	0,00%	3,68%

10.2 Main source of information - number 2									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Dedicated outdoor platforms	25,00%	0,00%	8,33%	11,11%	4,76%	4,76%	0,00%	5,88%	6,11%
Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	25,00%	0,00%	12,50%	0,00%	28,57%	23,81%	40,00%	5,88%	17,56%
Official website(s) of the protected area	0,00%	0,00%	29,17%	11,11%	28,57%	38,10%	13,33%	26,47%	25,19%
Other websites	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	4,76%	13,33%	14,71%	8,40%
Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	25,00%	0,00%	8,33%	22,22%	0,00%	4,76%	13,33%	20,59%	11,45%
Recommendations from local guides and residents	0,00%	0,00%	4,17%	11,11%	9,52%	9,52%	13,33%	11,76%	9,16%
Social media platforms	25,00%	66,67%	20,83%	33,33%	4,76%	14,29%	6,67%	11,76%	15,27%
Word of mouth	0,00%	0,00%	16,67%	11,11%	14,29%	0,00%	0,00%	2,94%	6,87%

10.3 Main source of information - number 3									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Dedicated outdoor platforms	25,00%	0,00%	9,09%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	7,69%	17,65%	9,92%
Direct contact with the staff of the protected area	25,00%	0,00%	9,09%	16,67%	5,26%	10,00%	0,00%	2,94%	6,61%
Official website(s) of the protected area	0,00%	0,00%	22,73%	16,67%	10,53%	15,00%	0,00%	8,82%	11,57%
Other websites	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	26,32%	0,00%	0,00%	8,82%	7,44%
Printed guides, brochures, leaflets	0,00%	0,00%	27,27%	16,67%	26,32%	30,00%	7,69%	14,71%	19,83%
Recommendations from local guides and residents	0,00%	0,00%	18,18%	16,67%	5,26%	30,00%	38,46%	11,76%	17,36%
Social media platforms	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	16,67%	15,79%	0,00%	15,38%	11,76%	9,09%
Word of mouth	25,00%	66,67%	13,64%	16,67%	10,53%	5,00%	30,77%	23,53%	18,18%

**11. What activities do you primarily offer in or in relation to the protected area?**

Offered activity	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park					Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park					Berchtesgaden National Park					Mont Avic Natural Park					Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie					Parc National des Écrins					Swiss National Park					Triglav National Park											
	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4	N. 5							
Alpine skiing / snowboarding												1											1					1		2	1												1	2	5	1	
Climbing			1								3	1		1	1									1				1	1		1													1		1	
Cycling					1					1	2		2			1								1				2	2		1											1	6	3	1	1	
Educational activities related to cultural heritage			1	1	1	1																		1	1													2	1	2				2		2	
Educational activities related to nature		1	1	2			2	1				2	1	1		1		1			2	2	2	1	2			1	1		2	1	1		2	1	3	2	2					2		1	
Health		1										3		1			2			1			5								1	1		3							1	1	1	1	1		
Hiking	3	1						1			6		1	1	1	6	2				1	0	6	1		1	1		1	3	1		1		5	1	1	1	2	1	1	5			1		
Multi-day trekking	1				1					1		3	2	1	2		1						1	1		1	1	1	1						3									4			
Nature contemplation			1											1	1	2				1				2	1	1		1	2	3		1		3	1				1				2	1	1		
Other									1		4			1	1													1							3					2	3	1	2	2	4		
Relaxation / Wellness								1			1	1			1															3													1	1	2		
Ski mountaineering / splitboarding		1										4	3	1										2			1	1	2	2	1				1			1					1				
Snowshoeing				1			1						1	1	1	1				1		1				1	2	3		1		3	2	3	2			1	1	1				3			
Wildlife observation															1			2					1					1	1	6			2	3	1	1	5	3	1	1			1	3	3	3	

## 12. What activities in or in relation to the protected area are your offers linked to?

Information and services	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park					Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park					Berchtesgaden National Park					Mont Avic Natural Park					Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie					Parc National des Écrins					Swiss National Park					Triglav National Park									
	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5	N.1	N.2	N.3	N.4	N.5					
Alpine skiing / snowboarding												2	1									1					3	1	1	1											2	1	3	3	4
Climbing			1								3	2	3	1									1				1	2	1	1											1	1	2	1	1
Cycling				1						1	5	2			2	1							1				5	3													15	6	1	1	
Educational activities related to cultural heritage				3						1					1							2		1				1	2	2						2	1	1	1			1	1	4	1
Educational activities related to nature			3	1		1		1				1	2	2		1		1			2	3	1		2			1	2	4	2	2									1		1	4	1
Health					1									1	1																					1	1	1	2	1	1				
Hiking	3	1				1		1			8	2	1	4		5	1				9	4			1	14	1		1		4	3	1	1		23	1	3							
Multi-day trekking	1	2							1		2		2		1		2				1	5	2			2	1	1	2		1	1									2				2
Nature contemplation							1					2	1		2			1	2	1	1		2	1			2		2	1						3	4				2	4	3	3	4
Other										1				1							2		1			1	1	3	1	1						1	1	3	1	3	1	3	4	3	
Ski mountaineering / splitboarding		1										4	2	2	2								1		2	3	2	1	1	2											1	1	1	2	
Snowshoeing					2		1										1				1		3	1	1		3	4	1	1						1	1					1	1	4	
Wildlife observation									1					1			2	1	1				2	1				3	1							5	1	2	1		1	3	6	6	

**13. Do you expect climate change to have an impact on your offers in the next 10 years?**

13.1 Climate changes expected impacts - numer 1									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Biodiversity/Environment Impact	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	14,29%	9,09%	0,00%	2,78%	5,15%
Climate Change General	25,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	2,21%
Energy & Infrastructure	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	0,00%	2,78%	1,47%
Extreme Weather Events	0,00%	0,00%	24,00%	20,00%	14,29%	4,55%	13,33%	16,67%	14,71%
Information & Education	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	13,33%	0,00%	3,68%
Nothing	50,00%	0,00%	28,00%	40,00%	14,29%	9,09%	20,00%	13,89%	19,12%
Risk Management & Safety	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	0,00%	13,64%	26,67%	0,00%	6,62%
Seasonal Changes	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	9,09%	0,00%	5,56%	4,41%
Snow/Winter Sports/Glaciers	25,00%	66,67%	24,00%	20,00%	14,29%	31,82%	0,00%	30,56%	23,53%
Temperature & Heat	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	14,29%	4,55%	13,33%	19,44%	11,03%
Tourism Impact	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	14,29%	9,09%	13,33%	5,56%	8,09%

13.2 Climate changes expected impacts - numer 2									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Biodiversity/Environment Impact	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	13,33%	5,56%	5,15%
Education & Adaptation	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	1,47%
Energy & Infrastructure	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	0,00%	0,00%	5,56%	2,94%
Extreme Weather Events	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	10,00%	9,52%	13,64%	20,00%	22,22%	14,71%
Nothing	75,00%	0,00%	56,00%	70,00%	28,57%	18,18%	33,33%	22,22%	34,56%
Regulations & Restrictions	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,74%
Seasonal Changes	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	9,09%	0,00%	5,56%	5,15%
Snow/ Winter Sports/Glaciers	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	10,00%	9,52%	13,64%	0,00%	16,67%	9,56%
Temperature & Heat	25,00%	0,00%	16,00%	10,00%	9,52%	9,09%	6,67%	11,11%	11,03%
Tourism Impact	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	9,52%	22,73%	6,67%	11,11%	9,56%
Trail Access & Safety	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,76%	13,64%	20,00%	0,00%	5,15%

13.3 Climate changes expected impacts - number 3									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Biodiversity/Environment Impact	0,00%	33,33%	0,00%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	8,33%	3,68%
Environmental & Social Issues	0,00%	0,00%	8,00%	0,00%	14,29%	4,55%	0,00%	5,56%	5,88%
Extreme Weather Events	0,00%	0,00%	12,00%	0,00%	14,29%	9,09%	13,33%	27,78%	14,71%
Nothing	100,00%	33,33%	68,00%	80,00%	66,67%	50,00%	60,00%	38,89%	57,35%
Risk Management & Safety	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	18,18%	0,00%	5,56%	5,15%
Seasonal Changes	0,00%	0,00%	4,00%	0,00%	4,76%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	2,21%
Snow/Winter Sports/Glaciers	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	6,67%	5,56%	2,94%
Temperature & Heat	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	0,00%	9,09%	6,67%	2,78%	3,68%
Tourism Impact	0,00%	33,33%	4,00%	0,00%	0,00%	4,55%	6,67%	5,56%	4,41%

13.6 Climate changes adapted offers									
	Alpe Veglia e Alpe Devero Natural Park	Alta Valle Antrona Natural Park	Berchtesgaden National Park	Mont Avic Natural Park	Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	Parc National des Écrins	Swiss National Park	Triglav National Park	Total
Education & Communication	50,00%	0,00%	7,69%	25,00%	33,33%	50,00%	44,44%	30,00%	30,26%
Infrastructure & Equipment	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	0,00%	25,00%	7,89%
Location & Altitude Changes	0,00%	33,33%	7,69%	0,00%	6,67%	10,00%	0,00%	0,00%	5,26%
Multiple Strategies	0,00%	0,00%	30,77%	0,00%	13,33%	0,00%	11,11%	10,00%	11,84%
Seasonal Extension/Timing Adjustments	50,00%	33,33%	15,38%	75,00%	33,33%	30,00%	0,00%	10,00%	22,37%
Technical Solutions	0,00%	0,00%	15,38%	0,00%	0,00%	10,00%	11,11%	5,00%	6,58%
Weather Monitoring & Safety	0,00%	33,33%	23,08%	0,00%	6,67%	0,00%	33,33%	20,00%	15,79%

<b>13.7 Why don't you adapt your offer?</b>				
	<b>I'm not interested</b>	<b>Lack of Resources/Ability</b>	<b>Not Yet Necessary</b>	<b>Uncertainty About Future</b>
Berchtesgaden National Park	20,00%	0,00%	80,00%	0,00%
Mont Avic Natural Park	0,00%	66,67%	33,33%	0,00%
Nature Reserves of Haute Savoie	0,00%	33,33%	66,67%	0,00%
Parc National des Écrins	22,22%	22,22%	33,33%	22,22%
Swiss National Park	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	0,00%
Triglav National Park	9,09%	27,27%	36,36%	27,27%
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,50%</b>	<b>25,00%</b>	<b>46,88%</b>	<b>15,63%</b>

# Interreg



Co-funded by  
the European Union

## Alpine Space

## LiveAlpsNature



## outdooractive

The LiveAlpsNature project (ASP0500464) is co-funded by the European Union through the Interreg Alpine Space programme.

